

D 90448

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

FIFTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020

(CUCBCSS-UG)

Political Science

POL 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2015 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 40 Marks

Part A (Short Answer Questions)

All questions to be attended.

Each answer carries 3 marks.

Each answer shall not exceed 50 words.

1. Explain the Right to Development.
2. Elucidate Geneva conventions on Human Rights.
3. Examine the emerging dimensions of Human Rights.
4. "Is National Human Rights Commission a toothless tiger". Comment.
5. Discuss the Socio-Economic Rights in the Constitution of India.
6. What is encounter death. Is there a violation of Human Right in encounter death.
7. Give an account of the Rights of the physically challenged.
8. Elucidate child rights.
9. Write a note on 'Magna Carta'.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Part B (Short Essay Questions)

All questions can be attended and over ceiling.

Each question carries 5 marks.

Each answer shall not exceed 100 words.

10. Elucidate the rights of minorities included in the Constitution of India.
11. Give an account of the Marxian concept of Human Rights.
12. "Article 21 of the Constitution of India is a potent weapon for the protection of Human Rights. Discuss.
13. Explain domestic violence against women.
14. Discuss the challenges to Human Rights in India.

(3 × 5 = 15 marks)

Turn over

Part C (Essay Questions)

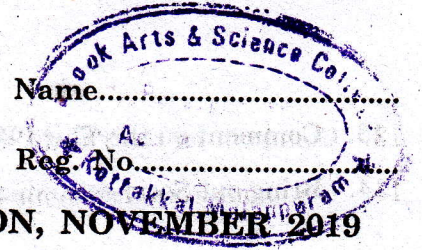
*All questions can be attended and over ceiling.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

- 15. Elucidate the major approaches to the study of Human Rights with special emphasis to western and Third world approach.
- 16. Discuss the major issues of marginalised sections in India in respect of their Human Rights.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

D 70557

(Pages : 2)



FIFTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

(CUCBCSS—UG)

Political Science

POL 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2015 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 40 Marks

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any five questions.

Each answer carries 3 marks.

Each answer shall not exceed 50 words.

1. Explain the importance of Magna Carta in the evolution of Human Rights.
2. Bring out the political rights guaranteed in the Constitution of India.
3. Comment on the basic Human Rights.
4. What do you understand by Right to Privacy ?
5. Elucidate Public Interest Litigation.
6. Describe the Feminist perspective to Human Rights.
7. Discuss the Cultural Rights guaranteed in the Constitution of India.
8. Explain Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
9. Write a note on the Marxian approach to Human Rights.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any three questions.

Each answer carries 5 marks.

Each answer shall not exceed 100 words.

10. Discuss the role of Judiciary in ensuring Human Rights.
11. Examine the violation of Human Rights of the marginalized sections in India.
12. What do you understand by Domestic violence ?

Turn over

13. Comment on the Third World approach to the study of Human Rights.
14. Bring out Socio-economic Rights guaranteed in the Constitution of India.

(3 × 5 = 15 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

Answer any one question.

Each answer carries 10 marks.

Each answer shall not exceed 300 words.

15. Elucidate the challenges to Human Rights in India.
16. Discuss the evolution of Human Rights.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

D 50793

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

FIFTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2018

(CUCBCSS—UG)

Open Course

POL 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2015 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 40 Marks

Answer all the three sections.

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any five questions in about 50 words each.

Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Natural Rights.
2. Rights of Children.
3. Public Interest Litigation.
4. Custodial Violence.
5. Directive Principles of State Policy.
6. Rights of Refugees.
7. Third Generation Human Rights.
8. Fundamental Rights.
9. UDHR.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any three questions in about 100 words each.

Each question carries 5 marks.

10. Bring out the features of the third world approach to human rights.
11. Discuss the evolution of human rights under generations.

Turn over

- 12. Give an account of the human rights issues related to women in Kerala.
- 13. Discuss the role of judiciary in protecting and promoting human rights.
- 14. Critically examine the efforts of National Human Rights Commission in the protection of human rights.

(3 x 5 = 15 marks)

Section C (Essay Question)

Answer any one of the following in about 300 words.

The question carries 10 marks.

- 15. Discuss the constitutional provisions for the protection of human rights in India.
- 16. Elucidate the major challenges to Human Rights in India.

(1 x 10 = 10 marks)

- 1. Natural Rights
- 2. Rights of Children
- 3. Public Interest Litigation
- 4. Custodial Violence
- 5. Directive Principles of State Policy
- 6. Rights of Refugees
- 7. Third Generation Human Rights
- 8. Fundamental Rights
- 9. UDHR

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any three questions in about 100 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 10. Bring out the features of the third world approach to human rights.
- 11. Discuss the evolution of human rights under generations.

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(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

FIFTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2018

(CUCBCSS—UG)

Open Course

POL 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

[2014 Admissions]

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 40 Marks

Answer all the three sections.

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any five questions in about 50 words each.

Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Natural Rights.
2. Convention on the Rights of Child.
3. Right to Education.
4. State Human Rights Commission.
5. Human Rights Law.
6. Habeas Corpus.
7. Kerala State Human Rights Commission.
8. Fundamental Duties.
9. Judicial Review.

(5 × 3 =15 marks)

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any three questions in about 100 words each.

Each question carries 5 marks.

10. Elucidate the Liberal Approach to Human Rights.
11. Critically examine the role of media in the protection of human rights.
12. Examine the significance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Turn over

13. Discuss the constitutional provisions for the protection of minorities in India.
14. Elucidate the major challenges of Human Rights in India.

(3 × 5 = 15 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any one of the following in about 300 words.
The question carries 10 marks.*

15. Write an essay on the origin and development of Human Rights.
16. Discuss the composition, powers and functions of National Human Rights Commission.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

C 30498

(Pages : 2)

Name.....
Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2017**

(CUCBCSS—UG)

Open Course

POL 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2014 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 40 Marks

Answer all the three sections.

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any five of the following.

Answer shall not exceed 50 words each.

Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Human Rights Literacy.
2. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.
3. Gender Justice.
4. Public Interest Litigation.
5. Minority Rights in India.
6. Peoples Union for Civil Liberties.
7. Human Rights Watch.
8. Judiciary as guardian of Human Rights.
9. Rights to Safe and Clean Environment

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any three of the following.

Answers shall not exceed 100 words each.

Each question carries 5 marks.

10. Explain the concept of Human Rights.
11. Comment on Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
12. Give brief description of the Third Generation Human Rights.

Turn over

- 13. 'Directive Principles of State Policy form a vital part of the Human Rights in Indian Constitution'. Discuss.
- 14. Outline the functions of National Human Rights Commission of India.

(3 x 5 = 15 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

Answer any one of the following.

Answer shall not exceeds 300 words.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 15. Critically examine the Third World Approach to the study of Human Rights.
- 16. Discuss the issue of violations to Human Rights of Women and Children in India.

(1 x 10 = 10 marks)

C 32592

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2017**

(CCSS-SDE)

Open Course

PS 5D 01—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2011 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and Forty-five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

*Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.
Answer questions in all sections.*

Part B

SECTION A

*Short Answer Questions.
Answer all nine questions.
Each question carries a weightage of 1.*

1. Civil rights.
2. Directive principles of state policy.
3. Public interest litigation.
4. Women rights.
5. Human rights violation.
6. Adivasi.
7. Media.
8. Custodial violence.
9. Rights of the physically challenged.

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

SECTION B

*Paragraph Questions.
Answer any five questions.
Each question carries a weightage of 2.*

10. Discuss third world approach to Human rights.
11. Write a note on cultural rights.
12. Assess the importance of Human rights in the present era.

Turn over

13. Bring out the role of the Police in protecting Human rights.
14. Write a note on cultural rights.
15. Assess the importance of Human rights in the present era.
16. Define Environmental Movements. Explain its importance in sustainable development.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

SECTION C

Essay Questions.

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 4.

17. Briefly analyse the challenges to Human rights in India.
18. Explain the significance of UDHR in the evolution of Human rights.
19. Elucidate the composition and functions of National Human Rights Commission.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

C 30499

Name.....
Reg. No.....
Kottakkal, Mal.

**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2017**

(CUCBCSS—UG)

Open Course

POL 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2015 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 40 Marks

Answer all the three sections.

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any five questions in about 50 words each.

Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Civil and Political Rights.
2. Third Generation Human Rights.
3. Rights of Children.
4. National Commission for Minorities.
5. Preventive Detention.
6. Amnesty International.
7. Kerala State Human Rights Commission.
8. Fundamental Rights.
9. Public Interest Litigation.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any three questions in about 100 words each.

Each question carries 5 marks.

10. Elucidate the Marxian Approach to Human Rights.
11. Critically examine the role of judiciary in the protection of human rights.
12. Explain the history and significance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
13. Discuss the constitutional provisions for the protection of women and children in India.
14. Give an account of the composition, powers and functions of National Human Rights Commission.

(3 × 5 = 15 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

Answer any one of the following in about 300 words.

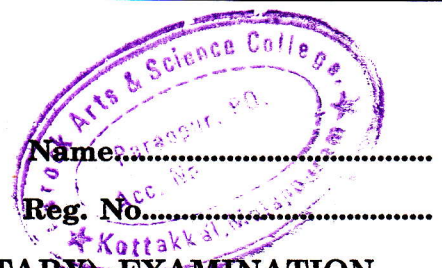
Question carries 10 marks.

15. Trace the evolution and development of human rights under generations.
16. Write an Essay on the major challenges to Human Rights in India.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

32593

(Pages : 2)



**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2017**

(CCSS—SDE)

Open Course

PS 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2013 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and Forty-Five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

Answers may be written either in English or Malayalam.

Part B

SECTION A

*Answer all **nine** questions in about 50 words.*

1. Natural Rights.
2. Amnesty International.
3. Fundamental Rights.
4. Human Rights Law.
5. National Commission for Women.
6. Narmada Bachao Andolan.
7. Directive Principles of State Policy.
8. Public Interest Litigation.
9. Civil and Political Rights.

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

SECTION B

*Write Short Essays on any **five** questions in about 100 words.*

10. Discuss the evolution of human rights.
11. Explain the significance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
12. Examine the role of media in the protection of human rights in the context of rising atrocities against women.

Turn over

13. Narrate the nature of human rights abuse towards the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India.
14. Discuss the constitutional provisions for the protection of women and children in India.
15. Examine how far the Right to Information Act ensure human rights protection of the citizens.
16. Give an account of the genesis of the environmental movements in India.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

SECTION C

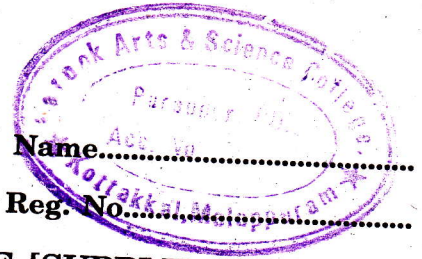
Write Essays on any two questions about 400 words.

17. Estimate the efforts of the United Nations in the protection and promotion of human rights.
18. Describe the composition powers and functions of National Human Rights Commission.
19. Analyse the nature and implications of human rights movements in India.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

D 12526

(Pages : 2)



**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A. DEGREE [SUPPLEMENTARY/
IMPROVEMENT] (UG—CCSS) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2016**

PS 5D 01—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2011—2012 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and Forty-Five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

*Answer all types of questions.
Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.*

Part B

I. Short answer questions. Answer *all* questions. Each answer carries a weightage of 1 :

- 1 Domestic violence.
- 2 Marginalised sections.
- 3 Child labour.
- 4 Preventive detention.
- 5 Human Rights Court.
- 6 Right to self determination.
- 7 Torture.
- 8 National commission for women.
- 9 Gender justice.

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

II. Short Essay. Answer any *five* questions. Each answer carries a weightage of 2 :

- 10 Discuss the role of local governments in promoting Human Rights.
- 11 Narrate the socio-economic rights incorporated in the Consitution of India.
- 12 Explain the Marxian approach to the study of Human Rights.
- 13 Examine the importance of Right to Information in ensuring Human Rights.
- 14 Discuss the role of PIL in promoting Human Rights.

Turn over

- 15 Give an account of PUCL.
- 16 Write a note on police and human right violation.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

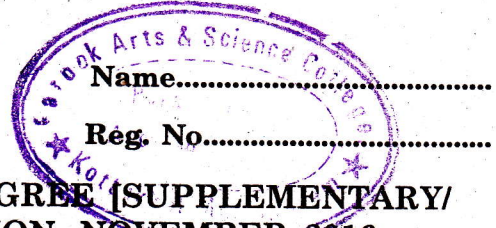
III. Essay questions. Answer any *two* questions. Each answer carries a weightage of 4 :

- 17 Discuss the role of media in protecting human rights.
- 18 Bring out the role of fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy in promoting human rights.
- 19 Elucidate the nature and evolution of human rights as a discipline.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

D 12527

(Pages : 2)



**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A. DEGREE [SUPPLEMENTARY/
IMPROVEMENT] (UG—CCSS) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2016**

PS 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2013 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and Forty-Five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Part B

I. Short answer questions. Answer all questions :

- 1 Human Rights.
- 2 Judiciary and Human Rights.
- 3 Collective Rights.
- 4 Marxian perspective on Human Rights.
- 5 Minority Commission.
- 6 People Union for Civil Liberties.
- 7 Women's Rights.
- 8 Importance of Article 19.
- 9 Sustainable Development.

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

II. Short essay or paragraph questions. Answer any five questions :

- 10 Discuss important features of the Human Rights Protection Act of 1993.
- 11 What are the major human rights provisions in the UN Charter.
- 12 Evaluate the role of judiciary in the protection of Human Rights in India.
- 13 Comment on the people's movement for the protection of the rights of the marginalised.
- 14 Discuss the relationship between human rights and protection of environment.
- 15 Analyse various legislations in India for the protection of Child Rights.
- 16 Write a note on powers and functions of NHRC.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

Turn over

III. Essay questions. Answer any *two* questions :

- 17 Analyse the important Human Rights provisions in Indian Constitution.
- 18 Examine the significance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
- 19 Explain Western, third world, Marxian approaches to Human Rights.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

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(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2016**

(CUCBCSS-UG)

Open Course

POL 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 40 Marks

Answer all the three sections.

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any five of the following.

Answers shall not exceed 50 words each.

Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Theory of Natural Rights.
2. Minority Rights in India.
3. Domestic Violence.
4. Right to Information.
5. P.U.C.L.
6. PIL.
7. Custodial Death.
8. Feminist perspective on Human Rights.
9. State Human Rights Commission.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Turn over

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

*Answer any three of the following.
Answers shall not exceed 100 words each.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

10. Bring out the significance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
11. Set forth the Third World Approach to Human Rights.
12. Comment on the Philosophy of Human Rights under the Constitution of India.
13. Discuss the issue of violations to Human Rights of Dalits and Adivasis in India.
14. Write a note on Environmental Movements in India.

(3 × 5 = 15 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any one of the following.
Answers shall not exceed 300 words each.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

15. Give an account of the origin and evolution of the concept of Human Rights.
16. Explain the composition and functioning of National Human Rights Commission of India.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

D 91518

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER (UG—CCSS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2015**

(SDE)

Open Course

PS 5D 02—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2013 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and Forty-Five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam

Part B

SECTION A

I. Short answer questions. Answer *all* questions :

- 1 Natural Right.
- 2 Independence of judiciary.
- 3 UDHR.
- 4 Public interest Litigation.
- 5 Minority Rights.
- 6 Amnesty International.
- 7 Women commission.
- 8 NGO's and Human Rights.
- 9 Right to information.

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

SECTION B

II. Short essay or paragraph questions. Answer any *five* questions :

- 10 How the preamble protects the human rights ?
- 11 Review the human rights provisions in the UN Charter.
- 12 Write a note on Marxian Approach to Human Rights.
- 13 Describe important Gandhian principles embodied in the DPSP.

Turn over

- 14 Discuss the relationship between human rights and protection of environment.
- 15 Explain the meaning and importance of Human Rights.
- 16 Discuss the Human Rights issues being faced by Dalits.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

SECTION C

III. Essay questions. Answer any *two* questions :

- 17 Compare and contrast Human Rights and Fundamental Rights.
- 18 Write an essay on the history of Human Rights movements in India.
- 19 Explain the major functions of NHRC.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

D 52613

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE (UG - CCSS) EXAMINATION
JANUARY 2014**

(SDE)

Political Science

[Open Course]

PS 5D 01—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

Time : Two Hours and Forty five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

Answer all types of questions.

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Part B

I. Short Answer Questions :

Answer *all* questions : Each answer shall not exceed 1 or 2 sentences. Each answer carries a weightage of 1.

1. Dowry.
2. Article 32.
3. Six Freedoms provided in Article 19.
4. UDHR.
5. Gender discrimination.
6. Right to Information.
7. Women's Commission.
8. Magna Carta.
9. Apartheid.

(9 × 1 = 9 Weightage)

II. Short Essay Questions :

Answer any *five* questions : Each answer carries a weightage of 2.

10. Define Human Rights and bring out its importance.
11. Distinguish between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
12. Elucidate the Western approaches to the study of Human Rights.
13. Assess the role of media in protecting Human Rights.

Turn over

14. How does the Preamble of the Indian Constitution stand for rights of the people ?
15. Write a note on PUCL.
16. What do you understand by PIL ?

(5 × 2 = 10 Weightage)

III. *Essay Questions :*

Answer any *two* questions : Each answer carries a weightage of 4.

17. Assess the role played by UNO in promoting and protecting Human Rights.
18. Discuss the powers and functions of NHRC.
19. For Dalits and Adivasis, "Rights" are still a "distant dream". Express your views.

(2 × 4 = 8 Weightage)

D 72652

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE (U.G.—CCSS) EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2014**

(SDE)

Political Science

PS 5D 01—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

Time : Two Hours and Forty-Five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

Answer all types of questions.

Answer may be written either in English or Malayalam.

Part B

I. Short Answer Questions :

Answer *all* questions. Each answer shall not exceed one or two sentences. Each answer carries a weightage of 1.

- 1 Right to education.
- 2 Marginalised section.
- 3 Domestic violence.
- 4 Article 19 of the Indian constitution.
- 5 Amnesty International.
- 6 Narmada Bachao Andolan.
- 7 Article 226 of the Indian Constitution.
- 8 The protection of Human Rights Act.
- 9 Police Alrocities.

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

II. Short Essay Questions :

Answer any *five* questions. Each answer carries a weightage of 2 :

- 10 Write a note on the major challenges to Human Rights in India.
- 11 Elucidate the cultural and Educational Rights included in part III of the constitution of India.
- 12 Explain the role of judiciary in protecting Human Rights.
- 13 What do you understand by third generation of Human Rights.

Turn over

- 14 Write a note on UDHR.
- 15 Give an account of the major environmental movements in India.
- 16 How does Police Violate Human Rights ?

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

III. Essay Questions :

Answer any *two* questions. Each answer carries a weightage of 4.

- 17 Discuss the agencies for protecting Human Rights in India.
- 18 Trace the evolution of the idea of Human Rights.
- 19 How does part IV of the Indian Constitution ensure Human rights ?

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

D 91517

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER (UG-CCSS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2015**

(SDE)

Open Course—Political Science

PS 5D 01—HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

(2011 and 2012 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and Forty-five Minutes

Maximum : 27 Weightage

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Part B

I. Short Answer Questions. Answer *all* questions. Each question carries a weightage of 1 :

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| 1 Freedom of speech. | 2 Gender Rights. |
| 3 Third world approach to Human Right. | 4 Right to education. |
| 5 Writs. | 6 Police atrocities. |
| 7 PUCL. | 8 Infanticide. |
| 9 Political Rights. | |

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

II. Short Essay. Answer any *five* questions. Each question carries a weightage of 2 :

- 10 Discuss how media promote Human Rights.
- 11 Write a note on Child Rights.
- 12 Give an account of western approach to the study of Human Rights.
- 13 Explain the significance of UDHR in promoting Human Rights.
- 14 Examine the political rights guaranteed in the Constitution of India.
- 15 Elucidate the composition and functions of National Human Rights Commission.
- 16 How far the state is successful in protecting women rights.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

III. Essay. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries a weightage of 4 :

- 17 Write an essay on the major environmental movements in India.
- 18 "State is the greatest violator of Human Rights." Comment.
- 19 Bring out the role of judiciary in protecting Human Rights.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)