

D 124574

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE [SUPPLEMENTARY]
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(2019 Syllabus)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

*Answers can be written in English or Malayalam.
Only one language should be used throughout the answer script.*

Part A (Short Answer Questions)

*Answer all questions.
Each question carries 2 marks.*

1. Economic power.
2. Charismatic authority.
3. Equity.
4. Municipal Law.
5. Negative Liberty.
6. Social Equality.
7. Needs-based justice.
8. Civil Rights.
9. Legal Duties.
10. Substantive Democracy.
11. Referendum.
12. Left wing party.
13. Cultural Globalisation.

Turn over

14. Subject political culture.
15. Mass media.

(Ceiling of marks-25)

Part B (Paragraph Questions)

Answer all questions.

Each answer carries 5 marks.

16. Briefly explain the types of Liberty.
17. Write a brief note on kinds of Law.
18. Elaborate the meaning and types of Equality.
19. Define Authority. What are the types of authority ?
20. Attempt a short essay on meaning and types of Political Culture.
21. Critically examine the meaning of Pressure groups. What are the different types of Pressure groups ?
22. Write a note of kinds of Globalisation.
23. Prepare a short on Feminism.

(Ceiling of marks-35)

Part C (Essay Questions)

Answer any two questions.

Each answer carries 10 marks.

24. Bring out the meaning of Rights. Discuss the types of Rights.
25. Define Political Socialisation. Explain briefly about the agents of Political Socialisation.
26. Analyse the important Devices of Direct Democracy.
27. Elaborate the meaning of Political Party. Describe the type of Party systems.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

D 124574–A

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**SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE [SUPPLEMENTARY]
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(2019 Syllabus)

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 15 Minutes**Total No. of Questions : 20****Maximum : 20 Marks****INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Article 51-A of Indian Constitution contains :
 - (A) Fundamental Rights.
 - (B) Fundamental Duties.
 - (C) Directive Principles.
 - (D) Presidential Powers.
2. Negative Liberty implies that :
 - (A) Freedom should be unlimited.
 - (B) Freedom should be restricted.
 - (C) Freedom from wants.
 - (D) Freedom to rule.
3. Untouchability has been abolished in India in order to ensure.
 - (A) Legal Equality.
 - (B) Economic Equality.
 - (C) Social equality.
 - (D) Political equality.
4. 'On Liberty' is written by :
 - (A) J. S. Mill.
 - (B) A. B. Hall.
 - (C) Austin.
 - (D) Bryce.
5. Direct democracy was established in :
 - (A) Ancient Greek city-states.
 - (B) Latin American states.
 - (C) Ancient India.
 - (D) African states.
6. Referendum means :
 - (A) Refer to the judiciary.
 - (B) Refer to the legislature.
 - (C) Refer to the executive.
 - (D) Refer to the people.

7. The term political culture has been popularized by :
- (A) Ulam. (B) Winston Churchill.
(C) Locke. (D) Laski.
8. The term third world denotes the countries of :
- (A) Asia. (B) Australia.
(C) Europe. (D) North America.
9. Who wrote Imperialism : the highest stage of capitalism ?
- (A) Lenin. (B) Mao.
(C) Marx. (D) Engels.
10. The widening, deepening and speeding up of worldwide inter connections in all respects of contemporary social life is _____.
- (A) Privatisation. (B) Liberalisation.
(C) Standardisation. (D) Globalisation
11. Among the following which is not a feature of Globalization ?
- (A) Economic processes. (B) Development strategy.
(C) Domestic reforms. (D) None of the above.
12. Which of the following statements is true about FDI ?
- (A) It entails the purchase of financial securities.
(B) It is mainly intra-regional.
(C) It is mainly used to access markets in other continents, where exports cannot be easily transported.
(D) None of the above.
13. _____ is the first step in the typical internationalization process.
- (A) Sales subsidiary. (B) Export through distributor.
(C) License. (D) FDI.

Turn over

14. "One is not born but rather becomes a woman". Who said this ?
- (A) John Stuart Mill. (B) Betty Friedan.
(C) Simone de Beauvoir. (D) Shulamith Firestone.
15. Which ideological movement emerged as a response to the large-scale destruction of environment and the subsequent impact on women :
- (A) Euphemism. (B) Ecofeminism.
(C) Androcentricism. (D) Existential Feminism.
16. Who said "I don't wish them (women) to have power over men, but over themselves" ?
- (A) Simone de Beauvoir. (B) Mary Wollstonecraft.
(C) Rosemarie Tong. (D) Elshtain.
17. "The Personal is political" ! Which of the following feminist theories has given this slogan ?
- (A) Liberal Feminism. (B) Radical Feminism.
(C) Marxist Feminism. (D) Socialist Feminism.
18. Contemporary _____ theory emphasis not only the role of capitalists but also that of the State in fastening ecological destruction.
- (A) Marxistian. (B) Weberian.
(C) Critical. (D) Structural.
19. Earths democracy ; Justice, Sustainability and peace is written by _____.
- (A) Vandana shiva. (B) Anil Agarwal.
(C) Allen schanaiberg. (D) Ulrich Beck.
20. Created environment is introduced by _____ in his work on modernity.
- (A) Weber. (B) Habermas.
(C) Ulrich Beck. (D) Gidden.

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Name.....

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**SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2024**

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(2019—2023 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Answer Questions)*Answer all questions.**Each answer carries 2 marks.*

1. Concept of power.
2. Traditional Authority.
3. Adjudication.
4. International Law.
5. Liberty.
6. Economic Equality.
7. Concept of Justice.
8. Political rights.
9. Moral Duties.
10. Procedural Democracy.
11. Initiative.
12. Right wing Parties.
13. Political Globalisation.
14. Parochial political culture.
15. Peer groups.

(Ceiling of marks - 25)

Turn over

Part B (Paragraph Questions)

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

16. Highlight the important agents of Political Socialisation ?
17. Attempt a short essay on the meaning and types of Liberty ?
18. What are the conditions necessary for the working of Democracy ?
19. Briefly examine the agencies of Public Opinion ?
20. Prepare a short on Justice ?
21. What do you mean by Duties ? What are the types of Duties ?
22. Bringout the features of Environmentalism ?
23. Define interest groups ? Discuss the principal methods of interest groups.

(Ceiling of marks - 35)

Part C (Essay Questions)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

24. Briefly explain the meaning and Sources of Law ?
25. Define Political Culture ? Write a brief note on types of Political Culture.
26. Bring out the meaning of Democracy ? Examine the types of Democracy ?
27. Critically analyse the feature of Globalisation ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

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Name.....

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**SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2023**

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(2019—2022 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Section A (Short Answer Questions)*Students can answer all the questions.**Each question carries 2 marks with a ceiling of 25 marks from Section A.*

1. Define Power.
2. How family become an agency of political socialisation.
3. Write the relevance of 'differentiation' in political development.
4. Describe 'Referendum'.
5. What is representative democracy ?
6. Define political party.
7. Write any *three* distinctions between political party and interest group.
8. Define Globalisation.
9. Explain Bureaucracy.
10. Define Rights.
11. Write a brief note on political equality.
12. What is mean by negative liberty ?
13. Write a brief note on natural law.
14. Bring out the meaning of deep ecology.
15. Describe the concept of environmentalism.

(Ceiling 25 marks)

Turn over

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Students can answer all questions.

Each question carries 5 marks with a ceiling of 35 marks from the Section B.

16. Write a short essay on the sources of law.
17. Economic liberty is one of the necessary condition for the success of democracy. Elucidate.
18. Write a brief essay on Marxian perspective of justice.
19. Identify relationship between political rights and democracy.
20. Write a brief essay on the legal dimensions of justice.
21. What is legitimacy and explain different types of legitimacy ?
22. How political culture is transmitted from one generation to another ?
23. What are the devices to practice direct democracy in modern time ?

(Ceiling 35 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

Answer any two of the following questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

24. Write an essay on rise and growth of feminism as a political movement.
25. Bring out the importance of public opinion in strengthening democracy; and what are its agencies ?
26. Explain different types of direct democratic devices.
27. Law is the product of various circumstances ; explain the statement ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

C 23967

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Name.....

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SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(2019—2020 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Answer Questions)

*Answer all questions.
Each question carries 2 marks.*

1. Influence.
2. Positive liberty.
3. Types of referendum.
4. Propaganda.
5. Substantive democracy.
6. Types of authority.
7. Relationship between rights and duties.
8. Merits and demerits of indirect democracy.
9. Green politics.
10. Procedural democracy.
11. Environmentalism.
12. Pressure groups.
13. Political development.
14. Types of power.
15. Civic culture.

(Ceiling of marks : 25)

Part B (Paragraph Questions)

*Answer all questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

16. Agencies of public opinion.
17. Feminism.

Turn over

18. Devices of direct democracy.
19. Political modernization.
20. Explain various types of justice.
21. Write the features of democracy.
22. Types of equality.
23. Relationship between law and liberty.

(Ceiling of marks : 35)

Part C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any **two** questions.*

Each question carries 10 marks.

24. Explain the merits and demerits of globalization.
25. Conditions necessary for the successful working of democracy.
26. Explain the various agencies of political socialisation.
27. Define law. Explain the various sources of law.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

C 22195

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Name.....

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**SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2022**

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(2021 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Section A (Short Answer Questions)*Answer at least ten questions.**Each question carries 3 marks.**All questions can be attended.**Overall Ceiling 30.*

1. Propaganda.
2. Political liberty.
3. Types of referendum.
4. Influence.
5. Substantive democracy.
6. Types of authority.
7. Relationship between rights and duties.
8. Merits and demerits of indirect democracy.
9. Legitimacy.
10. Procedural democracy.
11. Environmentalism.
12. Political development.
13. Interest groups.
14. Civic culture.
15. Green politics.

(10 × 3 = 30 marks)

Turn over

Section B (Paragraph Questions)

*Answer at least **five** questions.*

Each question carries 6 marks.

All questions can be attended.

Overall Ceiling 30.

16. What are the agencies of political socialisation ?
17. Sources of law.
18. Devices of direct democracy.
19. Political modernization.
20. Explain various types of power.
21. Explain the relationship between liberty and equality.
22. Pressure groups.
23. What are the main types of law ?

(5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any **two** questions.*

Each question carries 10 marks.

24. Explain the various agencies of public opinion.
25. Conditions necessary for the successful working of democracy.
26. Discuss Feminism.
27. Explain the features, merits and demerits of globalisation.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

C 4471

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Name.....

Reg. No.....

SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS-UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

*Answer at least ten questions.
Each question carries 3 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.*

1. Liberty.
2. Participant culture.
3. Positive rights.
4. Second wave feminism.
5. Basic human rights.
6. Environmentalism.
7. Public opinion.
8. First past the post system.
9. Political equality.
10. Cognitive orientation.
11. Legitimacy.
12. Peer group.
13. Autonomy.
14. Equality.
15. Political development.

(10 × 3 = 30 marks)

Turn over

Section B (Paragraph Questions)

*Answer at least **five** questions.
Each question carries 6 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.*

16. Define equality. Bring out the different kinds of equality.
17. Discuss the components of economic globalisation.
18. Write a note on political liberty.
19. Define environmentalism. Bring out the major environmental issues.
20. Explain political modernisation.
21. Discuss the direct democratic devices exist in the present era.
22. Comment on the agencies of political socialisation.
23. Bring out the hindrances in the creation of a sound public opinion.

(5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Section C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any **two** questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

24. Define Law. Identify Municipal Law and International Law.
25. Define feminism. What are the different kinds of feminism.
26. Discuss the political indication of development.
27. Elucidate the conditions for the successful working of democracy.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

C 82539

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Name.....

Reg. No.....

SECOND SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CBCSS—UG)

Political Science

POL 2B 02—CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer all questions.

Each answer carries 2 marks.

Maximum marks from the Part A is 25.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Mixed forms of political culture. | 2. Economic Globalisation. |
| 3. Substantative Democracy. | 4. Eco-Feminism. |
| 5. Direct Democracy. | 6. Justice. |
| 7. Liberty. | 8. Political Development. |
| 9. Global market. | 10. Negative Right. |
| 11. Administrative law. | 12. Equity. |
| 13. Economic Right. | 14. Authority. |
| 15. Liberal Feminism. | |

(Maximum marks : 25)

Part B (Paragraph Questions)

Answer all questions.

Each answer carries 5 marks.

Maximum marks from the Part B is 35.

16. Discuss the elements of political culture.
17. Define Democracy. Bring out the direct democratic devices.
18. Elucidate different kinds of Liberty.
19. What is Law ? Explain the different sources of law.
20. Discuss the Marxian concept of democracy.
21. Elucidate the components of political culture.

Turn over

22. Analyse the relation between Legitimacy and Authority.
23. Comment on the major problems of political modernisation.

(Maximum marks : 35)

Part C (Essay Questions)

Answer any two questions.

Each answer carries 10 marks.

24. Explain environmentalism. Discuss the major environmental issues.
25. Define public opinion. Bring out the agencies for the formation of public opinion.
26. Comment on the relation between democracy and modernisation.
27. Explain different forms of democracy.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)