

D 140311

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SIXTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—U.G.) DEGREE EXAMINATION  
APRIL 2026**

Economics

ECO 6B 11—FINANCIAL ECONOMICS

(2020 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

*Answer may be written either in English or in Malayalam.***Section A***Short Answer Type Questions.**All questions may be answered.**Each question carries 2 marks.**Maximum mark is 25.*

1. Derivatives.
2. Forward contracts.
3. Spot price.
4. Equity capital.
5. Debt - equity ratio.
6. Dividend.
7. Time value of money.
8. Internal rate of return.
9. Annuity.
10. Secondary market.
11. Bond yield.
12. Portfolio management.
13. Average annual return.

**Turn over**

14. Capital market.
15. Hedging.

(25 marks)

### Section B

*Paragraph Type Questions.*  
*All questions may be answered.*  
*Each question carries 5 marks.*  
*Maximum mark is 35.*

16. What are the types and uses of derivatives ?
17. Distinguish between forward and future contracts.
18. Explain the binomial option pricing model.
19. Distinguish between equity and preference share capital.
20. State and explain Modigliani and Miller's hypotheses.
21. What are the fundamentals of the valuation of securities ?
22. What do you mean by risk-return trade-off ?
23. What are the types of risk in the management of a portfolio ?

(35 marks)

### Section C

*Essay Type Questions.*  
*Answer any two questions.*  
*Each question carries 10 marks.*

24. Explain Black-Scholes option pricing model.
25. What are the issues and challenges in the measurement of risk and return ?
26. Explain the use of the CAPM model in investment analysis.
27. Explain the factors determining financial investments.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

**D 120300**

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SIXTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION  
MARCH 2025**

Economics

ECO 6B 11—FINANCIAL ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)***Maximum marks in this Section is 25.**Students can attempt **all** questions.**Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks.*

1. Debentures.
2. Insider trading.
3. Lame duck.
4. Dematerialization of shares.
5. Public offer.
6. Equity capital.
7. Average annual returns.
8. Security valuation.
9. Perpetual bonds.
10. Benefit cost ratio.
11. Financial economics.
12. Price-earnings ratio.
13. Cost of carry model.
14. Risk-return trade-off.
15. Spot market and fixture market.

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay/Paragraph Questions)**

*Maximum marks in this Section is 35.*

*Students can attempt **all** questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks.*

16. Critically evaluate the dividend discount model of equity valuation.
17. “Diversification of assets in a portfolio reduces the risk associated with investments”. Discuss.
18. Explain binomial option pricing model.
19. What are Bonds ? Explain various types of bonds.
20. What do you mean by historical returns and risk ? How do you calculate historical risk and return ?
21. Explain capital market line and security market line.
22. Define Hedging. Explain hedging in futures and options.
23. Explain the meaning and types of capital markets.

**Section C (Long Essay Questions)**

*Answer any **two** questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 10 marks.*

24. Critically examine various financial derivatives and their features.
25. What is an investment criterion ? Evaluate the effectiveness of various investment criteria.
26. Explain the meaning, significance and uses of capital asset pricing model in investment analysis ?
27. What do you mean by irrelevance of dividend ? Explain Modigliani and Miller hypothesis.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

D 100730

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2024**

(CBCSS—UG)

Economics

ECO 6B 11—FINANCIAL ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)***Maximum marks in this Section is 25.**Students can attempt **all** questions.**Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks.*

1. Net Present Value.
2. Financial derivatives.
3. Preference capital.
4. IRR and MIRR.
5. Financial Economics.
6. Dividend discount model.
7. Forward contract and future contract.
8. Gilt-edged securities.
9. Spot price and future price.
10. Cost of capital.
11. Hedging.
12. Put call parity theorem.
13. Determination of present value of a perpetuity.
14. Primary market.
15. Bond yield *vs* interest rate.

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay/Paragraph Questions)**

*Maximum marks in this Section is 35.*

*Students can attempt **all** questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks.*

16. What do you mean by forward contracts ? Explain the determination of forward prices.
17. What are the various types of Investment criteria ?
18. Define Risk. Explain various methods of measuring risk.
19. Explain the cost of carry model in derivatives.
20. What are different types of risks in derivative ?
21. What are the uses of derivatives ?
22. Differentiate between capital market line and security market line.
23. What are the various types of financial derivatives ?

**Section C (Long Essay Questions)**

*Answer any **two** questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 10 marks.*

24. Differentiate between call options and put options. Explain binomial option pricing model.
25. What do you mean by valuation of securities ? Discuss Modigliani-Miller hypothesis.
26. Evaluate the use of the CAPM model in investment analysis and as a pricing formula.
27. What is risk-return tradeoff? Explain the measurement of risk and return of a portfolio.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

C 40710

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2023**

(CBCSS—UG)

Economics

ECO 6B 11—FINANCIAL ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

*Answer may be written either in English or in Malayalam.***Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)***All questions may be answered.**Each question carries 2 marks.**Maximum mark is 25.*

1. Financial Economics.
2. Time value of money.
3. Net present value.
4. Portfolio management.
5. Share capital.
6. Debenture.
7. Debt - Equity ratio.
8. Forward contracts.
9. Hedging.
10. Spot market.
11. Capital market.
12. Risk - Return trade-off.
13. Benefit-cost ratio.
14. Internal rate of return.
15. Dividend.

(25 marks)

**Turn over**

**Section B (Paragraph Type Questions)**

*All questions may be answered.*

*Each question carries 5 marks.*

*Maximum mark is 35.*

16. Explain the Binomial Option Pricing Model (BOPM).
17. State the relation between spot and future prices.
18. Distinguish between the put option and the call option.
19. Explain the use of the CAPM model in investment analysis.
20. State the difference between equity capital and preference capital.
21. What are the fundamentals of the valuation of securities ?
22. Explain the P/E ratio approach.
23. Narrate any two investment criteria.

(35 marks)

**Section C (Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 10 marks.*

24. State and explain Modigliani and Miller's hypotheses.
25. Explain the factors determining financial investments.
26. Explain Black - Scholes option pricing model.
27. What do you mean by the Beta of an asset ? What are the determinants of beta ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

C 20738

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2022**

(CBCSS—UG)

Economics

ECO 6B 11—FINANCIAL ECONOMICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)***Answer at least **ten** questions.**Each question carries 3 marks.**All questions can be attended.**Overall Ceiling 30.*

1. Security market line.
2. Derivatives market.
3. Dividend.
4. Equity valuation.
5. Put-call parity theorem.
6. Angel investors.
7. Primary market.
8. Gilt-edged securities.
9. Stock exchanges.
10. Cost of capital.
11. Financial derivatives.
12. Financial Economics.
13. Hedging.
14. Options.
15. Asset portfolio.

(10 × 3 = 30 marks)

**Section B (Short Essay/Paragraph Questions)***Answer at least **five** questions.**Each question carries 6 marks.**All questions can be attended.**Overall Ceiling 30.*

16. Explain dividend discount model.
17. Elucidate various methods of measuring risk.
18. What are the uses of derivatives ?

**Turn over**

19. Differentiate between forward contracts and future contracts.
20. Explain the top-down approach of investment valuation.
21. Explain the trade-off between risk and return.
22. Explain various methods for valuation of securities.
23. Explain binomial option pricing model. Point out major advantage of a binomial option pricing model.

(5 × 6 = 30 marks)

### Section C (Long Essay Questions)

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 10 marks.*

24. Define investment criteria. Explain various criteria of investment.
25. Critically analyze Modigliani-miller hypothesis.
26. What do you mean by financial derivatives ? Discuss various types of financial derivatives.
27. Explain the capital asset pricing model. Discuss the uses of the CAPM model in investment analysis.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)