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(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SIXTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—U.G.) DEGREE EXAMINATION  
APRIL 2026**

Economics

ECO 6B 18—URBAN ECONOMICS

(2020 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 60 Marks

**Section A***Short Answer Questions. Maximum marks in this section is 20.**Students can attempt **all** questions.**Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks.*

1. Urbanisation.
2. Urban poverty and rural poverty.
3. Intra urban area.
4. Industry location.
5. Informal sector labour.
6. Labor market dualism.
7. Urban Improvement Trusts.
8. AMRUT.
9. Urban planning.
10. Difference between municipal corporations and municipalities.
11. Township.
12. Meaning and forms of urban growth.

**Turn over**

**Section B**

*Short Essay / Paragraph Questions.*

*Maximum marks in this section is 30.*

*Students can attempt all questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks.*

13. Explain the causes and effects of urban poverty.
14. What are the causes of urbanization in India ? Bring out relationship between population and urbanization.
15. Define urban crime. Examine the causes of urban crime.
16. Discuss major issues associated to urbanization in India.
17. Define slums. Discuss the problems faced by the slum dwellers in India. Suggest remedies.
18. Prepare a note on urban development policy in India.
19. Examine the features of Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission.

**Section C**

*Long Essay Questions. Answer any **one** question.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 10 marks.*

20. Examine the features of urban labour markets. Discuss the impact of globalization on labour markets.
21. Explain meaning and scope of urban economics. Discuss important models of urban development and planning.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

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**SIXTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION  
MARCH 2025**

Economics

ECO 6B 18—URBAN ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 60 Marks

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)***Maximum marks in this Section is 20.**Students can attempt **all** questions.**Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks.*

1. Local government.
2. National Urban Development Policy.
3. Globalisation.
4. Improvement trust.
5. Labour absorption rate.
6. Industrial location.
7. Urban economics.
8. Semi-rural area.
9. Township.
10. Cantonment board.
11. Central place theory.
12. Slum.

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay/Paragraph Questions)**

*Maximum marks in this Section is 30.*

*Students can attempt **all** questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks.*

13. Discuss important models of urban development.
14. Prepare a note on JNNURM.
15. Discuss the nature and scope of urban economics.
16. How is formal sector labour different from informal sector labour ? Point out characteristics of urban labour markets.
17. Define urban crime. Examine the extend and types of urban crime.
18. What are the types of urban local bodies in India ?
19. Examine meaning and characteristics of urban planning. What are the key factors of urban planning ?

**Section C (Long Essay Questions)**

*Answer any **one** question.*

*Question carries a maximum of 10 marks.*

20. Examine the causes and characteristics of urban poverty. Suggest solutions to urban poverty in India.
21. Describe the magnitude and growth of urban population in India. Evaluate important urban development programmes in India.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

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**SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2024**

(CBCSS—UG)

Economics

ECO 6B 18—URBAN ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 60 Marks

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)***Maximum marks in this Section is 20.**Students can attempt **all** questions.**Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks.*

1. Urban planning.
2. Functions of urban local governance.
3. Zero-carbon city.
4. Transportation planning.
5. Urban dualism.
6. Divided city.
7. Urban unemployment.
8. Township.
9. Causes of urban poverty.
10. JNNURM.
11. Weber's Theory of Location.
12. Labor market segmentation.

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay/Paragraph Questions)**

*Maximum marks in this Section is 30.*

*Students can attempt **all** questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks.*

13. Explain the nature and scope of urban economics.
14. What are the causes of urbanization ?
15. Describe the characteristics and magnitude of slums in India.
16. What are the characteristics of urbanization in developing countries ?
17. Evaluate the urban development policies in India.
18. What are common types of urban crime ? How does urbanization influence crime ?
19. Examine the urban poverty alleviation programmes in India.

**Section C (Long Essay Questions)**

*Answer any **one** question.*

*The question carries a maximum of 10 marks.*

20. What are the features of urban labor markets in India ? Discuss the impact of globalization on labour market.
21. Discuss the models of urban growth.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

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Name.....

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**SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2023**

(CBCSS—UG)

Economics

ECO 6B 18—URBAN ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 60 Marks

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)***Maximum mark in this section is 20.**Students can attempt **all** questions.**Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks.*

1. Urbanisation.
2. Urban agglomeration.
3. Slums.
4. Urban poverty.
5. Rurban cluster.
6. Cantonment Boards.
7. Dualism.
8. Globalisation.
9. JNNURM.
10. Census town.
11. Rural.
12. Privatisation.

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Maximum mark in this section is 30.*

*Students can attempt **all** questions.*

*Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks.*

13. Describe the meaning and scope of urban economics.
14. Explain the causes of urbanization.
15. What are the types of urban local government ? Explain.
16. Briefly discuss the policies and programmes to curb urban poverty.
17. Describe the problems associated with slums in India.
18. What are components of urban growth ? Discuss.
19. Write a brief note on problems of urbanization.

**Section C (Long Essay Questions)**

*Answer any **one** question.*

*Question carries a maximum of 10 marks.*

20. Elaborate the characteristics of urbanization in developing countries.
21. Discuss the impact of globalization on urbanization.

(1 × 10 = 10 marks)

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**SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2022**

(CBCSS—UG)

Economics

ECO 6B 18—URBAN ECONOMICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 60 Marks

**Section A***Answer at least **eight** questions.**Each question carries 3 marks.**All questions can be attended.**Overall Ceiling 24.*

1. Urban economics.
2. JNNURM.
3. Intra-urban and inter-urban.
4. Township.
5. Cantonment board.
6. Shadow city.
7. Informal sector labour.
8. Urbanization.
9. Labor market dualism.
10. Slum.
11. Urban planning.
12. Local government.

(8 × 3 = 24 marks)

**Turn over**

**Section B**

*Answer at least **five** questions.*

*Each question carries 5 marks.*

*All questions can be attended.*

*Overall Ceiling 25.*

13. Define urban poverty. What are the causes of urban poverty ?
14. Explain the nature and scope of urban economics.
15. Evaluate the functions of Urban Improvement Trusts. Point out their limitations.
16. Explain the meaning and characteristics of urban labour markets.
17. What is urban policy and why is it important ?
18. Examine the features of urbanization in developing countries.
19. What are common types of urban crime? How does urbanization influence crime ?

(5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Section C**

*Answer any **one** question.*

*The question carries 11 marks.*

20. Discuss the nature and causes of urbanization in India. Evaluate the urban development policies in India.
21. Explain important models of urban development and planning.

(1 × 11 = 11 marks)